

# SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT

Plan for Conducting Jury Trials during the COVID-19 Pandemic and Reopening

#### SIDC PLAN FOR CONDUCTING JURY TRIALS

# **Table of Contents**

Introduction	•	•		•	•		•	•	•	3
Jury .										3
Courtroom Set	t Up					•				8
Counsel										8
Cleaning Proto	ocols									8
Social Distance	e Requir	ements								9
Trial Schedule										9
Witnesses										9
Bench Confere	ences									9
Defendants/Co	ounsel/l	Investig	ator Cor	nmunic	ation	•				9
Evidence										9
Public Access	S .									10
General Personal Protective Equipment, Safety, and Cleaning Measures During Trial 1						11				
Juror Tracing	g Protoc	col								12
Appendix I: Sı	uppleme	ental Let	ter to P	rospect	ive Juro	rs				18
Appendix II: Post Jury Service Questionnaire						21				
Annandiy III. Prospective Juror Questionnaire						24				

#### INTRODUCTION

The Second Judicial District Court (the Court) presents the following protocols for resuming jury trials. Criminal jury trials resumed on September 21, 2020 but then were halted pursuant to directives from Governor Sisolak. Jury trials began again on April 6, 2021.

As detailed in issued Administrative Orders, the Court has resumed jury trials with priority to in-custody defendants who have invoked their speedy trial rights. Trials will resume by way of "Trial Flights," meaning several trials will be set to start on the same date.). An Administrative Order will rank the priority of cases listed in a flight based on predetermined criteria.

This plan is designed to be constantly re-assessed, revised, and updated with input from participants in the trial process and the Standing Jury Trial Working Group. This plan provides a robust framework to conduct jury trials during the COVID-19 pandemic.

COVID-19 presents many challenges to resuming jury trials. During this time, it is paramount the Court take all reasonable measures to maintain public trust and confidence in the judicial system while ensuring the rights of those in the criminal and civil justice system are upheld. The Court has adopted several criteria recommended by the Washoe County Health District and the Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) including social distancing and face coverings.

#### **IURY**

#### PROSPECTIVE JUROR PRE-SCREENING

The Jury Commissioner will send out summonses approximately three weeks before the scheduled trial date. To assuage COVID-19 related concerns, each prospective juror will receive a letter with the summons explaining the precautionary measures the Court has implemented. Information for prospective jurors regarding safety measures in place and contact numbers are prominently posted on the Court's website.

Jury questionnaire responses, both the traditional court questionnaire and the supplemental questionnaire, will be provided to counsel approximately 1 week before trial starts. The Jury Commissioner will create a OneDrive folder under her OneDrive account. The Jury Commissioner will create subfolders by case numbers for each trial. The Jury Commissioner will upload the jury questionnaires into the OneDrive subfolder in alphabetical order, in black and white to reduce the size of the file. The Jury Commissioner will invite counsel, the courtroom clerk, law clerk, judicial assistant, and the judge via email to see the case number subfolder. Only the specific email recipient can open the request to access the folder. A forwarded email will not allow access to another person. The subfolder will be view only; editing will not be allowed. At the conclusion of trial, the Jury Commissioner will revoke the access permissions to the subfolder.

It is recommended the trial judge conduct hearing(s) the week before trial to address any jury questionnaire responses indicating a prospective juror may be excused for cause (clear bias issues, etc.) or service may be postponed (or not) due to responses from

questions regarding COVID-19. Prospective jurors who are excused or postponed will be contacted and instructed not to report for jury duty. Statistics of requests and grants of temporary excusals due to COVID-19 or other factors will be tracked by the Jury Commissioner for the Court's internal evaluation of continued effective jury management.

It is also recommended that the trial judge determine the jury venire at the conclusion of the above hearings. The trial judge will then direct the Jury Commissioner to provide the Court Clerk with a slip of paper with each of the persons names who now makeup the venire for the trial. On the record, with counsel and the defendant present, the Court Clerk calls the names of each person from the slip while putting the slip into the random selection device in the courtroom. Afterwards, the number of names of the jurors who will be initially qualified for cause will be drawn. In that manner, the court staff will be able to direct the prospective jurors to their proper place when they arrive for service the next day. If any of the originally designated potential jurors to be qualified for cause do not report as directed, if the attorneys stipulate, the Court will direct the Court Clerk to draw the names of additional person(s) to file the vacant spot(s) in numeric order.

# PROSPECTIVE JURORS REPORTING TO COURT

Prospective jurors will report to Court on the day trial starts. Prospective jurors will be instructed to appear in groups of approximately 40 every 45 minutes. Prospective jurors will remain 6 feet apart and must wear a face covering, fully covering the nose and mouth. The Court will have a clean disposable mask available to prospective jurors each day upon arrival. Prospective jurors who would like a shield will be provided a shield by the Court. The shield may be reused by the same juror every day. Jurors must wear a clean face covering each day.

Jurors who object to wearing the Court issued disposable mask may wear their own mask. The face covering must also adhere to the CDC guidelines including full coverage of the nose and mouth. *Gaitors or masks with exhalation valves, or masks which do not cover the face and nose are not permitted.* Jurors who refuse to wear an appropriate face covering must report to their vehicle to wait for further instruction from the trial judge.

Prospective jurors will be pre-screened at the steps of the courthouse regarding potential exposure to COVID-19, symptomology, and recent travel. A sign with the screening questions will be displayed prominently on the sidewalk at the courthouse entrance. A Court employee will stand next to the sign and ask each prospective juror if any of their responses to the questions are "yes." Any prospective juror who responds with a "yes" answer to the screening questions, except for travel, will be instructed to return to their vehicle to wait for a call. If a prospective juror answers "yes" to questions regarding travel, the Court employee will ask follow-up questions to assess possible exposure to COVID-19, such as whether any person with whom they traveled tested positive for COVID-19 or had symptoms of COVID-19 within the past 14 days. If the Court employee has any concerns the prospective juror potentially has COVID-19 or has been directly exposed to COVID-19, the prospective juror will be asked to provide their mobile phone number and return to their car to wait for a call. Otherwise, the prospective juror

will be allowed to proceed to the Court Security Officer (CSO) screening station inside the courthouse.

Upon entry to the courthouse, the CSO will temperature screen the prospective juror for a fever. Any prospective juror who exhibits a temperature of 100.4 or higher will be asked to provide their mobile phone number and return to their car to wait for a call.

If a prospective juror exhibits a temperature of 100.4 or higher, the CSOs will immediately notify the Jury Commissioner who will then notify the trial judge. The trial judge will decide how best to proceed. It is recommended that the trial judge immediately hold a hearing on the record. Once counsel mutually agree to excuse or postpone that prospective juror's service, the Jury Commissioner will call the prospective juror and excuse him/her.

Upon passing the pre-screen, prospective jurors will proceed directly to the Jury Check In Room at the Jury Check In Room, prospective jurors will check in with the Jury Commissioner at the check-in counter. Once checked in, the prospective jurors will be directed to their appropriate location in the courthouse.

Prospective jurors will maintain social distancing of at least six feet and continue to wear face coverings. The Washoe County Sheriff Office bailiffs will escort the prospective jurors to their preassigned location. No more than two persons will be allowed in the elevator at a time.

#### VOIR DIRE AND JURY EMPANELING

Voir dire will take place in the trial courtroom, and in other locations throughout the courthouse, if needed. Unless the prospective juror is located in the jury box with plexiglass, there must be six (6) feet of spacing between all prospective jurors at all times.

Prospective jurors located in locations other than the trial will view the proceedings via audio-visual communication streamed to the television monitors in those respective courtrooms. Each location where a prospective juror is staged will be staffed with at least one bailiff.

Prospective jurors must wear masks at all times, except a prospective juror may, at the discretion of the trial judge, lower the mask to answer a question. Prospective jurors who request a shield may wear a shield, in addition to the mask, and must leave it on at all times, even when answering questions.

When a prospective juror arrives in the trial courtroom, the bailiff will direct the juror to the proper seat which matches the juror's number on the seating chart prepared by the Court Clerk. Each bailiff will check the juror panel list as the juror arrives in their assigned location and makes a notation of the juror's room location. Prior to roll call, the lists will be provided to the Court Clerk.

The Court Clerk will call roll off of the lists discussed above, one room at a time with the trial courtroom last. Counsel may observe the make-up of the prospective jurors who are sitting in the other locations, via audio-visual communication during roll call. Any prospective jurors who were pre-selected to be in the first group in the trial courtroom who are not present will be replaced by drawing names as usual. The new jurors will be escorted from overflow areas into the trial courtroom. The Court will direct the Court Clerk to swear the trial courtroom panel of prospective jurors to start once the panel is full in the trial courtroom. (Only the panel physically located in the trial courtroom are sworn at this time. Other prospective jurors are sworn as they replace excused prospective jurors when they arrive in the trial courtroom).

If a prospective juror is removed from the panel and must be replaced by another prospective juror who is physically located in another location, a bailiff will escort the replacement prospective juror into the trial courtroom to be seated in the vacant seat. The Court will direct the Court Clerk to swear the prospective juror when the prospective juror arrives in the trial courtroom.

Once the prospective jurors who are located in the trial courtroom are qualified for cause, they will be removed from the trial courtroom, so that attorneys may exercise their peremptory challenges outside the prospective jurors' presence.

# **EMPANELED JURY**

Jurors will be instructed to provide their own snacks throughout the trial. However, packaged snacks will be provided to the empaneled jury by the bailiffs as supplied by the Jury Commissioner's Office. Jurors will not have access to the refrigerator, microwave, or coffee pot. Jurors will be given exclusive access to courtrooms on the same floor as the trial courtroom for breaks. They will be required to maintain 6 feet of social distancing throughout the trial. Bins or lockers will be provided for each juror to secure their personal belongings throughout the trial and deliberation process.

The restrooms will be available to jurors at 50% capacity. Jurors are required to wear masks while in the restroom. Restrooms available to the jurors include the hall restrooms on the trial courtroom floor and jury room restrooms on the trial courtroom floor, except the jury room adjacent to the trial courtroom. Only one person at a time may enter any of the restrooms, even those with multiple stalls.

No public (including attorneys and staff involved in the case) or employee may use the hall restrooms, they are exclusively reserved for the jury. The restrooms adjacent to the trial courtroom (traditional jury room) are available for court staff associated with the trial only.

Jurors are instructed to answer a medical screening questionnaire prior to appearing at the courthouse. The questionnaire is online, and jurors are instructed to either print or take a screenshot of their completed questionnaire for entry into the courthouse. If a juror answers "yes" to any of the four medical screening questions, the juror is instructed to immediately call the Jury Office to discuss further. If a juror has not completed the medical

screening form upon arrival, Court Administration will ask the same four questions of the jurors outside the building. Any juror who responds with a "yes" answer to the screening questions, except for travel, will either be given a pre-approved letter from the Chief Judge or will be instructed to return to their vehicle to wait for a call. If a juror answers "yes" to questions regarding travel, the Court employee will ask follow-up questions to assess possible exposure to COVID-19, such as whether any person with whom they traveled tested positive for COVID-19 or had symptoms of COVID-19 within the past 14 days. The Court employee will immediately notify the trial judge. The trial judge will decide how best to proceed. It is recommended that the trial judge immediately hold a hearing on the record outside the presence of the jury. Once counsel mutually agree to excuse that juror, the Judge's designee will call the juror and release him/her.

Should a juror be secondarily or tertiarily exposed to someone exhibiting symptoms, the trial will continue unless a positive COVID-19 test is reported.

#### **BREAKS**

Jurors will be escorted by at least one bailiff to a location other than the trial courtroom for breaks where jurors must wear masks unless eating or drinking and must remain 6 feet apart. However, jurors may walk about in the hallway on the trial courtroom floor and in other courtrooms on the trial courtroom floor. External doors may be opened to provide outside air. However, no juror or alternate will be allowed to leave the trial courtroom floor until they are excused for the day. While the Court is on a break, no one else may remain on the trial courtroom floor or in the trial courtroom. The public, attorneys and parties must leave the floor.

# **DELIBERATIONS**

The Judge will give specific instructions that the jury must socially distance and wear masks while deliberating.

The jury will not have access to the internet, and therefore will not have access to OneDrive during deliberations. How the jury reviews the evidence will be determined by the presiding judge.

The jury will deliberate in the assigned location. If it is not possible to provide each juror with an iPad or laptop, a single laptop will be provided. This laptop will connect to a large television screen viewable by the entire jury. Gloves and sanitary wipes will be provided to the jury to sanitize the laptop if manipulated by more than one juror. Any video cameras in the jury deliberation location will be covered during jury deliberations.

If jurors need technical assistance accessing specific evidence (video file, lack of technical expertise, etc.), the jury must request the assistance in writing. The trial judge will have a hearing before giving direction to the jury or allowing the Court Clerk or bailiff to provide assistance.

If, the jury will be making additional findings after the initial verdict (penalty, bifurcated issues, etc.), the alternates should be held (separately – with separately sworn officers) to

continue in the second part if necessary.

At the conclusion of jury service, a survey will be provided to jurors, alternate jurors, and prospective jurors to assist the Court in conducting jury trials during the COVID-19 pandemic.

#### **COURTROOM SET UP**

The trial courtroom will be fully equipped with plexiglass dividers. Plexiglass will be placed to shield each individual who is in front of the courtroom bar. Those in the audience will practice social distancing of at least 6 feet. This will be enforced by the bailiff.

Microphones will be used while in the courtroom. Separate devices will be provided to communicate between counsel and defendant, and between counsel and the judge when needed for side bars outside the jury's presence. Counsel should be reminded to turn off their microphones when not speaking to avoid background noise for those observing via Zoom. The Court Clerk will replace batteries daily and secure assistance when necessary to be sure all equipment is working properly.

In order to maximize air circulation, courtroom doors will remain open at all times. A bailiff will need to remain in the hall to ensure that no one is walking/talking out in the hallway when the doors to the courtroom are open. Doors to the courtrooms will be closed for brief times when necessary to transport in custody defendant(s) outside jurors' presence.

A minimum of two HEPA air purifiers will be in each courtroom. For the trial courtroom, one air purifier will be between the judge and the witness stand. A second air purifier will be in the gallery.

#### **COUNSEL**

Whether counsel must remain seated or will be allowed to stand is determined by the presiding judge. At all times during trial, counsel must stand at least 10 feet from the jury who are not behind plexiglass and 6 feet away from any other person in the courtroom who is behind glass.

Counsel must wear a mask, fully covering the nose and mouth, unless speaking. Counsel may lower the mask to speak, then must recover the nose and mouth.

If an attorney tests positive for COVID-19 during the trial, the attorney will not be permitted to participate in person and co-counsel will complete the trial. Other exposure issues of counsel during the trial will be resolved by the presiding judge of the trial. It is recommended the trial judge follow the same protocol as outlined for empaneled jurors above.

# **CLEANING PROTOCOLS**

A porter shall sanitize the publicly used spaces at the end of each day. Publicly used spaces include all bathrooms, elevator call buttons, elevator controls and rails, stairwell handrails, door handles, jury box area (including seats and railings). The porter shall also

sanitize the presiding judge's bench, microphone and plexiglass divider at the end of each day.

The bailiff will sanitize the witness box after each witness. Counsel and court employees will sanitize their own courtroom spaces and microphones at the end of each day.

# SOCIAL DISTANCING REQUIREMENTS

Except for the jury and counsel, who will each be divided by plexiglass, everyone must remain 6 feet apart at all times.

The courthouse floor on which the trial is held will be dedicated to the jury trial. Court personnel who are not involved in the jury trial are not permitted to utilize this space during the jury trial.

#### TRIAL SCHEDULE

The trial schedule is determined by the presiding judge.

The trial judge will explain the proceedings may be viewed online or from the overflow Jury Check In Room to allow social distancing in the trial courtroom. The trial judge will also address why unmasking is allowed by some participants at certain times in order to avoid the perception that those who are permitted not to wear masks for short periods are disrespecting the health of others.

#### WITNESSES

Witnesses will stage, while wearing masks and remaining 6 feet apart, in another location designated by the trial judge. When called, witnesses will be escorted by a bailiff to the trial courtroom. No one is allowed on the trial floor except when inside the trial courtroom.

#### BENCH CONFERENCES

To accommodate sidebars, two-way radio communication headsets will be utilized. Counsel, the judge, court reporter and court clerk will all have a headset for bench conferences.

# **DEFENDANTS/COUNSEL/INVESTIGATOR COMMUNICATION**

The trial judge will determine how counsel communicates with clients.

#### **EVIDENCE**

#### **DIGITAL EVIDENCE**

The presiding judge will determine all matters involving exhibits.

Evidence that may not be electronically transmitted may need to be placed on an external USB hard drive and tagged, as will all physical evidence.

Digital evidence will be displayed through a computer cart. Counsel will have laptops at their tables connected to the computer cart. The Court Clerk will toggle control of the display,

thus minimizing touching of common surfaces. The Court Clerk will control the computer cart.

Counsel will display exhibits directly from OneDrive when in trial. Should counsel need to build foundation of an exhibit without the jury seeing it, counsel will request the bailiff turn off the courtroom monitors. (This will not include witness stand, judge, or counsel display). Once foundation is established and permission is granted to publish, counsel will ask the bailiff to turn on the courtroom monitors.

At the conclusion of trial, the Court Clerk will download the admitted digital exhibits to an external USB hard drive, label it, process it per normal operation procedures. After the jury has reached a verdict, the Court Clerk will provide it to the evidence clerk for storage.

Each department must host the OneDrive folder. This task cannot be delegated to counsel.

# PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

Physical evidence will be treated pursuant to normal operation procedures. To the greatest extent possible, physical evidence must be placed in a sealed plastic bag and must remain there.

The sealed plastic bag in which the physical evidence is located must be wiped before and after different persons touch it.

If the actual physical evidence must be touched without a sealed plastic bag, it must be sanitized before and after different persons touch it, unless where DNA or other biological evidence may be present and compromised. For example, if a firearm is to be removed from an evidence bag and manipulated and contains biological material intended as evidence, it cannot be sanitized as that may destroy the biological material. The Court should consider the specifics of each case and determine whether sanitization is appropriate to decreases transmittal of COVID-19. Alternatively, those evidence items may remain in protective packaging for display and only the display packaging will be sanitized.

Further, rubber gloves should be used when touching the evidence by clerk, witness, attorney, or bailiff during trial or by juror during deliberations. The Court Clerk will work with the bailiff to be sure gloves are available to these persons.

#### **PUBLIC ACCESS**

The public may observe the trial proceedings from the Jury Check In Room via audio-visual means or via Zoom using a link and/or information provided on the Court's website, or the trial courtroom, if space is available, while still maintain social distancing. Public viewing options may be altered or limited based on case-specific factors.

During voir dire when space is very limited in the trial courtroom, if requested and possible, two spaces will be reserved for persons attending for the Defendant. Two spaces will be reserved for the media, one of whom may be the camera person. The bailiff

will direct persons to the correct location. Space will also be allowed for an additional bailiff, if the Defendant is in custody. The trial judge is encouraged to consider allowing the District Attorney or Defendant's investigator or juror consultant to sit at counsel table if requested, only during voir dire.

During voir dire, Zoom access will be limited to internal locations within the courthouse only, but will not be streamed to the public outside the courthouse. After the jury has been empaneled, the trial will be broadcast to the public, but in no case may any pictures of the jury or individual jurors be videoed or streamed.

# GENERAL PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT, SAFETY, AND CLEANING MEASURES DURING TRIAL

Signage is posted at the entrance and elevators to encourage social distancing and limitations on the number of people in the elevator at one time. Court security personnel will also instruct jurors and members of the public upon entry to the building. Court security personnel will assist deputies with ensuring social distancing during jury selection.

Social distancing markers are placed inside the courthouse and in high-traffic areas. These markers may indicate one-way travel paths for jurors to minimize face-to-face contact and six-foot markers at the entrance of restrooms and stairwells.

Hand sanitizer stations are located throughout the building, including upon entry to the courthouse, in the hallways, and at the elevators. Hand sanitizer is also available to jurors in multiple locations throughout the courthouse.

Masks are required to be worn at all times, fully covering the nose and mouth, except when allowed to be lowered at the direction of the trial judge.

Plexiglass barriers will be installed in the jury box on the sides of each juror and dividing the two rows of jurors. Additionally, plexiglass barriers will be set up at the witness stand, each counsel table, the bench, court reporter, and the Court Clerk station. The gallery will be open to persons attending for the defendant, members of the public, and the media. The bailiff will be responsible for enforcing social distancing and mask wearing within the gallery. Additional viewing spaces will be set up in the Jury Check In Office, should the gallery be full. The trial will be streamed in real-time via Zoom.

When a prospective juror is excused, his or her chair will be wiped down by the next prospective juror before the replacement juror takes that seat. The disinfectant wipe may be dropped on the floor to be picked up later.

The bailiff will sanitize the witness microphone and table after each witness. Witnesses will sanitize their hands upon entering and exiting the witness stand.

Throughout trial, the HVAC system will be kept running for longer than normal business hours to increase ventilation. The court utilizes MERV-11 air filters in the HVAC system, as

recommended by the Washoe County Health District. Additionally, air purifiers with HEPA filters will be placed in all locations where people congregate.

Bottled water will be provided in lieu of cups. Any snacks, lunch or dinner provided will be individually packaged.

## **JUROR TRACING PROTOCOL**

The District Court's priority remains the health and safety of all jurors, employees and members of the public. Jurors, or a member of their household, who are experiencing COVID-19 symptoms or have received a positive COVID-19 test, are required to remain home and contact the Court for further instructions.

# PROSPECTIVE JURORS PROCEDURE

Prospective jurors entering the Court will be pre-screened upon entry to include a temperature check and screening questions on potential exposure to COVID-19, symptomology, and recent travel. Any prospective juror who responds with a "yes" answer to the screening questions, except as to the question regarding recent travel, or who exhibits a temperature of 100.4 or higher will be asked to provide their mobile phone number and to return to their vehicle to wait for further instructions.

When a prospective juror is experiencing symptoms or has a current positive COVID-19 test upon reporting to jury service the below procedures must be followed:

# • Employee:

- If an employee receives notification that a prospective juror is experiencing COVID-19 symptoms or has tested positive for COVID-19:
  - Instruct the juror to wait at home, and provide a preapproved letter from the Chief Judge, or to wait in their vehicle to wait for further instruction by Jury Office staff.
  - Obtain the juror's name.
- Notify the following:
  - Presiding Judge of the jury trial; and
  - Jury Commissioner's Office.

## • Presiding Judge:

- Conduct a hearing to notify all parties that a prospective juror is experiencing COVID-19 symptoms or has tested positive for COVID-19.
- The purpose of the hearing is to determine next steps and take appropriate
- o If the juror is excused, the Department will notify the Jury Commissioner.

#### • Jury Commissioner's Office:

• Notify juror of the Department's decision.

## **SCRIPT**

Thank you for notifying us of your diagnosis/suspected infection. Your health and recovery is important, so please let us know if you have questions or concerns.

We are also concerned for the health and safety of your fellow jurors, our employees, and others you may have come in contact with while in the Court. Therefore, I need to ask you some questions to guide our next steps. Once we have concluded, you will have an opportunity to ask me questions.

To prevent or limit further exposure, the Court will work with the Washoe County Health Department to determine future steps.

1.	On what date(s) did you appear for jury service?
	DATE(S)

2. Did you use or visit any other area of the court besides the jury assembly room, the courtroom(s), the hallways, and the restrooms?

YES NO

- 3. Have you been in contact with the Washoe County Health Department? YES NO
- 4. Do you have any other information that may be helpful?
- 5. Do you have any questions for me?

You may receive a follow up phone call from Court Administration or the Washoe County Health Department. Your participation in this contract tracing is appreciated. Again, do you have any other questions for us?

#### END SCRIPT

# **SWORN JUROR PROCEDURE**

On each reporting day, sworn jurors entering the Court will be pre-screened upon entry to include a temperature check and medical screening questions to determine any changes to health since last reporting date. Any sworn juror who responds with a "yes" answer to the screening questions, except as to the question regarding recent travel, or who exhibits a temperature of 100.4 or higher will be asked to provide their mobile phone number and to return to their vehicle to wait for further instructions.

Should a juror be secondarily or tertiarily exposed to a symptomatic juror, the trial will continue unless a positive COVID-19 test is reported.

When a sworn juror is experiencing symptoms or has a current positive COVID-19 test during the trial the below procedures must be followed:

# **PROCEDURE**

# • Employee:

- If an employee receives notification that a sworn juror is experiencing COVID-19 symptoms or has tested positive for COVID-19:
  - Instruct the juror to remain at home or in their vehicle and wait for further instruction.
  - Obtain the juror's name.
  - Inform the juror they will be contacted by a member of the jury trial Department.
- Notify the following:
  - Presiding Judge of the jury trial; and
  - Jury Commissioner's Office.
- If the sworn juror becomes ill during the trial, the juror shall quarantine in their vehicle while the Presiding Judge is notified.

# Presiding Judge:

- Sworn jurors will be asked to contact the Department directly if they, or a member of their household, are experiencing COVID-19 symptoms or has tested positive for COVID-19.
- Depending on the juror's location, the Department will ask the Juror to remain at home or isolate in their vehicle until further instruction.
- Conduct a hearing outside the presence of the jury to notify all parties that a sworn juror is experiencing COVID-19 symptoms or has tested positive for COVID-19.
- The purpose of the hearing is to determine next steps and take appropriate action. In this instance, it is best practice to notify the other sworn jurors of possible exposure to COVID-19. However, the Presiding Judge may determine whether this notification is appropriate.
- If the juror is excused, the Court will continue so long as there are sufficient alternate jurors.

# • Department Staff (including Bailiffs)

- o Confirm which area(s) the sworn Juror visited during the trial.
- Identify with whom the juror may have come into contact (e.g., other jurors, other bailiffs, court personnel)
- o Provide this information to the Presiding Judge and the Jury Commissioner.

- Jury Commissioner's Office:
  - If the sworn juror contacts the Jury Office directly, the staff will notify the Presiding Judge.
  - Contact Court Administration
  - Determine the approximate length of time and the specific days the juror was in the building.
  - o Contact the Washoe County Health Department.
    - For COVID-19 tracing purposes, the Jury Commissioner's Office may provide the names and telephone numbers of the other sworn jurors.
- Court Administration:
  - o Notify impacted staff of potential exposure.

# **SCRIPT**

Thank you for notifying us of your diagnosis/suspected infection. Your health and recovery is important, so please let us know if you have questions or concerns.

We are also concerned for the health and safety of your fellow jurors, our employees, and others you may have come into contact with while in the Court. Therefore, I need to ask you some questions to guide our next steps. Once we have concluded, you will have an opportunity to ask me questions.

To prevent or limit further exposure, the Court will work with the Washoe County Health Department to determine future steps.

1.	On what date(s) did you appear for jury service?  DATE(S)
2.	The number of days appeared? days
3.	Have you been in contact with the Washoe County Health Department? YES NO

- 4. Do you have any other information that may be helpful?
- 5. Do you have any questions for me?

You will receive a follow up phone call from the Presiding Judge, or his/her staff with further instruction. Court Administration or the Washoe County Health Department may also contact you. Your participation in this contract tracing is appreciated. Again, do you have any other questions for us?

# **END SCRIPT**

#### AFTER JURY SERVICE NOTIFICATION

The following protocol is to be followed when a former juror is experiencing symptoms or has tested positive for COVID-19 within 14 days from their last day of service.

# **PROCEDURE**

- Employee:
  - If an employee receives notification that an excused juror is experiencing
     COVID-19 symptoms or has tested positive for COVID-19:
    - Obtain the juror's name.
  - Notify the following:
    - Presiding Judge of the jury trial; and
    - Jury Commissioner's Office.
- Department Staff (including Bailiffs)
  - Confirm which area(s) the sworn Juror visited during the trial.
  - Identify with whom the juror may have come into contact (e.g., other jurors, other bailiffs, court personnel)
  - o Provide this information to the Presiding Judge and Jury Commissioner.
  - Notify Counsel.
- Jury Commissioner's Office:
  - Contact Court Administration
  - Determine the approximate length of time and the specific days the juror was in the building.
  - Contact the Washoe County Health Department.
    - For COVID-19 tracing purposes, the Jury Commissioner's Office may provide the names and telephone numbers of the other sworn jurors.
- Court Administration:
  - o Notify impacted staff of potential exposure.

#### **SCRIPT**

Thank you for notifying us of your diagnosis/suspected infection. Your health and recovery is important, so please let us know if you have questions or concerns.

We are also concerned for the health and safety of your fellow jurors, our employees, and others you may have come into contact with while in the Court. Therefore, I need to ask you some questions to guide our next steps. Once we have concluded, you will have an opportunity to ask us questions.

To prevent or limit further exposure, the Court will work with the Washoe County Health Department to determine future steps.

1.	On what date(s) did you appear for jury service?  DATE(S)	
2.	Were you selected to serve as a juror? YES, number of days appeared	NO
3.	Have you been in contact with the Washoe County Health Depart	rtment?

4. Do you have any other information that may be helpful?

NO

5. Do you have any questions for me?

YES

You may receive a follow up phone call from the Presiding Judge or his/her staff, Court Administration, or the Washoe County Health Department. Your participation in this contract tracing is appreciated. Again, do you have any other questions for me?

#### **END SCRIPT**

## Appendix I: Supplemental Letter to Prospective Jurors

# SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT

STATE OF NEVADA WASHOE COUNTY

SCOTT N. FREEMAN
75 COURT STREET

CHIEF DISTRICT COURT JUDGE RENO, NEVADA 89501

DEPARTMENT NINE www.washoecourts.com



(775) 328-3162

FAX: (775)328-3193

You have been randomly selected to serve as a prospective juror in the Second Judicial District Court. Included with this letter, is a summons with a specific reporting date and instructions.

Jury service during the COVID-19 pandemic is something the Court takes very seriously. On behalf of the Second Judicial District Court, I want to assure you that the judiciary has and continues to work diligently to protect the safety and well-being of every person who enters the courthouse. We are closely following and reinforcing CDC guidelines, as well as local and national authorities and have taken precautionary measures to limit the potential spread of the virus, while also ensuring that we can continue with essential judicial proceedings.

# Our health practices include:

- Requiring a minimum of 6-foot distancing between people in courtrooms, jury assembly rooms, elevators, and all other areas of the courthouse. Prospective jurors will not be seated next to one another during jury selection.
- Requiring everyone to wear a face covering when in the courthouse. A mask will be provided for anyone who does not have one.
- Frequent and thorough cleaning and disinfecting all areas in the courthouse.
- Readily available hand sanitizer throughout the courthouse.
- Temperature checks and medical screening questions of everyone to ensure someone with symptoms does not enter a court facility.

Attached to this letter are some additional screening questions to prepare for your arrival. These questions ask you to provide personal information. Like the

qualification questionnaire you completed several months ago, these questionnaires will remain confidential and will only be made available to the Court, the parties, and their counsel.

Serving as a juror is both a privilege and an honor. For more than 200 years, we have looked to juries to preserve liberty and the independence of the judiciary. The right to a jury trial is so important that it is included in our constitution. Preserving that right, however, depends on the willingness of citizens like you to serve on juries.

Protecting the health and safety of citizens who ensure our American system of justice works is our highest priority. Thank you for your service.

Sincerely,

Scott N. Freeman Chief Judge Second Judicial District Court

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# Appendix II: Post Jury Service Questionnaire For Selected Jurors and Alternates

# SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

Thank you for your important service as a juror with the Second Judicial District Court. The Court cares about the safety of our jurors and wants to do everything we can to make jury service a positive experience. We value your opinions and recommendations. We ask that you take a few minutes to complete the following questions.

1.	Were you nervous or apprehensive about serving as a juror due to
	COVID-19?[] Yes [] No
	Please explain:
2.	Before coming to the courthouse, were you provided with adequate information regarding steps the court is taking to keep you safe while you are here?
	[ ] Yes [ ] No
	Please explain:
3.	When you entered the courthouse, did you have safety concerns going through
	security? [ ] Yes [ ] No
	Please explain:
4.	Were you provided with adequate safety during your juror check-in and
	orientation?[]Yes [ ]No
	Please explain:

5.	hear everything in the courtroom? Did the audiovisual equipment sufficiently work?					
	[ ] Yes [ ] No					
	Please explain:					
6.	Were you comfortable sitting in the jury					
	box? [ ] Yes [ ] No					
	Please explain:					
7.	Was the jury deliberation room comfortable and					
	safe? [ ] Yes [ ] No					
	Please explain:					
8.	Were there any guidelines that you would have hoped to hear the presiding trial judge announce prior to or during the trial?					
	[ ] Yes [ ] No					
	Please explain:					
9.	Were you nervous or apprehensive <b>during or after</b> serving as a juror due to					
	COVID-19? [ ] Yes [ ] No					
	Please explain:					

10.	What can the court do to improve how it responds to the challenges of coping with COVID- 19?					
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	Thank you for your service,					
	The Judges of the Second Judicial District Court of the State of Nevada					

# **Appendix III: Prospective Juror Questionnaire**

# SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

Thank you for your important service as a prospective juror with the Second Judicial District Court. The Court cares about the safety of our jurors and wants to do everything we can to make jury service a positive experience. We value your opinions and recommendations. We ask that you take a few minutes to complete the following questions.

1.	Were you nervous or apprehensive about serving as a prospective juror due to COVID-19?				
	[ ] Yes [ ] No				
	Please explain:				
2.	Before coming to the courthouse, were you provided with adequate information regarding steps the court is taking to keep you safe while you are here?				
	[ ] Yes [ ] No				
	Please explain:				
3.	When you entered the courthouse, did you have safety concerns going through security?				
	[ ] Yes [ ] No				
	Please explain:				
4.	Were you provided with adequate safety during your juror check-in and orientation?				
	[ ] Yes [ ] No				

	Please explain:
5.	Please tell us about your experience during jury selection. Were you able to see and hear everything in the courtroom? Did the audiovisual equipment sufficiently work?  [ ] Yes [ ] No  Please explain:
6.	Where were you sitting? [ ] Department 4 [ ] Department 10 [ ] Filing Office
	Were you comfortable sitting there? [ ] Yes [ ] No Please explain:
7.	Did the pandemic protocols create any difficulty during jury selection?  [ ] Yes [ ] No  Please explain:
8.	Did the prospective jurors follow guidelines to keep each other safe?  [ ] Yes [ ] No  Please explain:

9.	Were there any additional guidelines that you would have hoped to hear the presiding trial judge announce?
	[ ] Yes [ ] No
	Please explain:
10	Were you nervous or apprehensive <b>during or after</b> serving as a prospective juror due to COVID-19?
	[ ] Yes [ ] No
	Please explain:
11	What can the court do to improve how it responds to the challenges of coping with COVID-19?
	Thank you for your service, The Judges of the Second Judicial District Court of the State of Nevada